# Appendix A.1 Environmental Documentation

Figure 1 Wetland Habitat Types Within Project Area



#### Wetlands within Study Area (NJDEP 2012) Rahway River (Tidal) Basin Coastal Storm Risk Management





New York District

Legend

Project Study Area

 Project Study Area

 New Jersey Municipal Boundaries

 USACE Tidal Marsh Mitigation Site

 Various Wetlands outside the Study Area



HERBACEOUS WETLANDS

MANAGED WETLAND IN BUILT-UP MAINTAINED REC AREA MANAGED WETLAND IN MAINTAINED LAWN GREENSPACE

 PHRAGMITES DOMINATE INTERIOR WETLANDS

 SALINE MARSH (HIGH MARSH)

 SALINE MARSH (LOW MARSH)

 WETLAND RIGHTS-OF-WAY

Figure 2 Aquatic Resource Sampling Conducted by Others Within the Project Area





Table 1Species Identified During 2001 USACE Bird Survey

Table 1. Bird Species Observed During the 2001 Summer and Fall Avian Surveys at the Rahway RiverProject and Reference Areas for USACE Aquatic Ecosystem Restoration Study.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Habitat Use
Waterfowl		
Common merganser	Mergus merganser	Open water
Canada goose	Branta canadensis	Open water, mudflat, upland grass
Mallard duck	Anas platyrhynchos	Mudflat, open water
Snow goose	Chen caerulescens	Open water
Wading Birds		
Black-crowned night heron*	Nycticorax nycticorax	Emergent marsh, mudflat, open water edge
Cattle egret	Bubulcus ibis	Emergent marsh, mudflat, open water edge
Great blue heron	Ardea herodias	Emergent marsh, mudflat, open water edge
Great egret	Casmerodius albus	Emergent marsh, mudflat, open water
Green heron	Butorides virescens	Mudflat, open water, emergent marsh
Snowy egret	Egreytta thula	Emergent marsh, mudflat, open water
Shorebirds		
Double-crested cormorant	Phalacrocorax auritus	Mudflat, open water
Great black backed gull	Larus marinus	Mudflat, open water
Herring gull	Larus argentatus	Mudflat, open water
Killdeer	Charadrius vociferous	Upland grass, open water
Ring billed gull	Larus delawarensis	Mudflat, open water
Spotted sandpiper	Actitus macularia	Emergent marsh, mudflat, open water
Songbirds		
American crow	Corvus brachyrhynchos	Generalist
American goldfinch	Carduelis tristis	Generalist
American robin	Turdus migratorius	Generalist
Bank swallow	Riparia riparia	Bridges/embankments over water
Black-capped chickadee	Parus atricapillus	Forest, forest/scrub-shrub

Common Name	Scientific Name	Habitat Use
Belted kingfisher	Megaceryle alcyon	Open water, riparian areas
Blue jay	Cyanocitta cristata	Generalist
Brown headed cowbird	Molothrus ater	Urban edge
Carolina wren	Thryothorus ludovicianus	Forest, forest scrub-shrub, scrub-shrub
Cedar waxwing	Bombycilla cedrorum	Upland forest/scrub-shrub
Clapper rail	Rallus longirostris	Emergent marsh
Common grackle	Quiscalus quiscula	Generalist
Common yellowthroat	Geothlypis trichas	Scrub-shrub
Downy woodpecker	Picoides pubescens	Forest, forest scrub-shrub
Eastern kingbird	Tyrannus tyrannus	Forest, forest scrub-shrub, foraging in open areas, road edges
European starling	Sturnus vulgaris	Generalist, urban areas
Fish crow	Corvus ossifragus	Generalist, esp. found near riparian areas
Gray catbird	Dumetella carolinensis	Scrub-shrub, urban areas
Greater yellowlegs	Tringa melanoleuca	Emergent marsh, mudflat, open water edge
Hairy woodpecker	Picoides villosus	Forest, forest-scrub-shrub
Hermit thrush	Catharus guttatus	Forest, forest scrub-shrub
House finch	Carpodacus mexicanus	Generalist, urban areas
House sparrow	Passer domesticus	Generalist, urban areas
House wren	Troglodytes aedon	Forest, forest-scrub-shrub
Marsh wren	Cistothorus palustris	Emergent marsh, Phragmites, cattails
Mourning dove	Zenaida macroura	Generalist, urban areas
Northern cardinal	Cardinalis cardinalis	Forest, forest scrub-shrub
Northern flicker	Colaptes auratus	Forest, forest scrub-shrub, upland grass
Northern mockingbird	Mimus polyglottos	Urban areas, scrub-shrub
Northern oriole	lcterus galbula	Forest, forest scrub-shrub
Red-bellied woodpecker	Melanerpes carolinus	Forest, forest scrub-shrub
Red-eyed vireo	Vireo olivaceus	Forest, forest scrub-shrub
Red-winged blackbird	Agelaius phoeniceus	Emergent marsh, Phragmites, cattails, marshy
Rock dove	Columbia livia	Generalist, urban areas

Common Name	Scientific Name	Habitat Use
Song sparrow	Melospiza melodia	Scrub-shrub, herbaceous
Swamp sparrow	Melospiza georgiana	Emergent marsh
Tree swallow	Tachycineta bicolor	Scrub-shrub, open areas near water
Tufted titmouse	Parus bicolor	Forest, forest/scrub-shrub
Warbling vireo	Vireo gilvus	Forest, forest scrub-shrub, urban parks
White-throated sparrow	Zonotrichia albicollis	Scrub-shrub
Willow flycatcher	Empidonax traillii	Scrub-shrub
Wood thrush	Hylocichla mustelina	Forest
Yellow warbler	Dendroica petechia	Forest and Scrub-shrub
Others		
Osprey	Pandion haliaetus	Open water, coastal areas
Red-tailed hawk	Buteo jamaicensis	Scrub-shrub, open areas
Sharp-shinned hawk	Accipiter striatus	Forest, forest scrub-shrub
Turkey vulture	Cathartes aura	Generalist, urban areas roadsides

Figure 3 Soils within Segment Levee D Project Area



**US Army Corps** of Engineers. New York District

500

1,000 Feet New Jersey County Boundaries

New Jersey Municipal Boundaries Soil Map Units (NRCS)

B - Moderate Infiltration Rate C - Slow Infiltration Rate



Figure 4 Wetland Types Within Levee Segment D Project Area



